

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
SOUTHERN DIVISION**

CHINMAY DEORE, YOGESH JOSHI,
XIANGYUN BU, and QIU YI YANG,

Plaintiffs,

v.

KRISTI NOEM, TODD LYONS,
ROBERT LYNCH,

Defendants.

No. 2:25-CV-11038-SJM-DRG

DECLARATION OF ANDRE WATSON

I, Andre Watson, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, declare under penalty of perjury as follows:

1. I am the Senior Official within the National Security Division (NSD) for Homeland Security Investigations (HSI). I am a career member of the Senior Executive Service with the rank of Assistant Director. Prior to becoming the Assistant Director of NSD, I served on a detail assignment to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security in the capacity of Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for the Countering Weapons of Mass Destruction Office. I have additionally served as the HSI Special Agent in Charge in Baltimore, M.D., Deputy Special Agent in Charge in Washington, D.C., Assistant Special Agent in Charge in Houston, T.X., and Supervisory Special Agent in Blaine, W.A. I have also previously served in Headquarters assignments such as Chief of Staff to the Deputy Director of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), Chief of Intelligence for the U.S. Department of Justice, International Organized Crime and Intelligence Operations Center, and various supervisory positions within NSD.

2. As the Senior Official within NSD, I oversee the National Security Division as well as Student and Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP) functions in support of ICE efforts to identify, disrupt and dismantle transnational criminal enterprises and terrorist organizations that threaten the security of the United States. These efforts encompass all investigations and aspects of terrorism, special interests involving state and non-state actors, human rights violators and war criminals, as well as compliance and oversight functions for over 6,900 academic institutions, 45,000 designated school officials, and over 1.2 million foreign students studying in the United States.

3. SEVP was created in the wake of the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks to provide integrity to the immigration system by collecting, maintaining and analyzing information so only legitimate nonimmigrant students or exchange visitors can gain entry in the U.S. Through a database housing information pertaining to schools and students, called the Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS), SEVP manages and tracks nonimmigrants in the F, M, and J categories. To eliminate vulnerabilities related to the nonimmigrant visa program, Congress first introduced statutory language mandating the development of a program to collect data and improve tracking of foreign students in the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of (IIRIRA) of 1996. In 2001, Congress expanded the foreign student tracking system when it enacted PATRIOT ACT, and in 2002, Congress strengthened the tracking system yet again through the Enhanced Border Security and Visa Entry Reform Act, noting concerns with national security and emphasizing the need to carefully track student status and information. Accordingly, these laws and regulations demonstrate a clear congressional directive that ICE closely monitor foreign students and the schools in which they enroll by vigorously enforcing statutory and regulatory requirements.

4. Congress provided broad statutory authority under 8 U.S.C. § 1372 for the Government “to develop and conduct a program to collect” information regarding nonimmigrant students and exchange visitors and to “establish an electronic means to monitor and verify” certain related information. This is the statutory authority underpinning SEVIS. Inherent in that authority is SEVP’s ability to update and maintain the information in SEVIS and, as such, to terminate SEVIS records, as needed, to carry out the purposes of the program.

5. The Counter Threat Lead Development Unit (CTLDD), a component of HSI’s National Security Division, is specifically responsible for analyzing information related to alien nonimmigrant visa holders, who are lawfully admitted to the United States but violate the terms of their admission, pose a threat to national security or public safety and/or are involved in criminal activity for field referral and further investigation. CTLDD receives over one million alien violator records each year, primarily from U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) Arrival and Departure Information System (ADIS), as well as from the Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS).

6. I am aware of the above-captioned lawsuit and the motion for temporary restraining order (TRO) filed by the Plaintiffs in this matter. I provide this declaration based on my personal knowledge, reasonable inquiry, and information obtained from various records, systems, databases, other Department of Homeland Security (DHS) employees, and information portals maintained and relied upon by DHS in the regular course of business.

7. CHINMAY DEORE is a citizen and national of India, who was last admitted to the United States on September 3, 2017, as an H-4 nonimmigrant visa holder. DEORE filed a Form I-539, Application to Extend/Change Nonimmigrant Status, which was approved on May 16, 2023, to transition his nonimmigrant visa to a F-1 visa. DEORE’s information was run against criminal

databases and was a verified match to a criminal history record for an arrest on April 12, 2020, for Assault Excluding Sexual by the Canton Township Department of Public Safety. Records further show that the disposition of this charge was unknown.

8. On April 3, 2025, CTLD received communications from the Department of State, requesting that the SEVIS record be terminated.

9. Based on DEORE's criminal history, on April 4, 2025, SEVP set DEORE's SEVIS record to "terminated."

10. DEORE is not detained by ICE and is not in administrative removal proceedings.

11. YOGESH JOSHI is a citizen and national of Nepal, who was last admitted to the United States on June 10, 2023, as an F-1 nonimmigrant visa holder for duration of status. JOSHI's information was run against criminal databases and was a verified match to a criminal history record for an arrest on November 11, 2022, for Assault Excluding Sexual by the Detroit Police Department. Records further show that the disposition of the charge was unknown. On April 7, 2025, CTLD received communications from the Department of State, indicating that JOSHI's nonimmigrant visa was revoked on April 5, 2025.

12. Based on JOSHI's criminal history, on April 8, 2025, SEVP set JOSHI's SEVIS record to "terminated."

13. JOSHI is not detained by ICE and is not in administrative removal proceedings.

14. XIANGYUN BU is a citizen and national of China, who was last admitted to the United States as an F-1 nonimmigrant visa holder. BU's information was run against criminal databases, which indicated BU was encountered by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) on December 23, 2022, at a Port of Entry, seeking admission into the United States. BU was found inadmissible under Section 212 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

15. On April 4, 2025, CTLD received communications from the Department of State, requesting that the SEVIS record be terminated.

16. Based on BU's encounter with CBP, on April 4, 2025, SEVP set BU's SEVIS record to "terminated."

17. BU is not detained by ICE and is not in administrative removal proceedings.

18. QIUYI YANG, is a citizen and national of China, who was last admitted to the United States as an F-1 nonimmigrant visa holder. YANG's information was run against criminal databases and was a verified match to a criminal history record for an arrest on May 3, 2024, for Assault – 4th Degree, in violation of WA 9A.36.041(2), a gross misdemeanor with a domestic violence enhancement by the Seattle Police Department. Records show this case was dismissed on May 3, 2024.

19. On April 3, 2025, CTLD received communications from the Department of State indicating that YANG's nonimmigrant visa was revoked. Based on YANG's criminal history, on April 4, 2025, SEVP set YANG's SEVIS record to "terminated."

20. YANG is not detained by ICE and is not in administrative removal proceedings.

21. Prudential visa revocation, absent other factors, does not make an individual amendable to removal.

22. Terminating a record in SEVIS does not terminate an individual's nonimmigrant status in the United States. The statute and regulations do not provide SEVP the authority to terminate nonimmigrant status by terminating a SEVIS record, and SEVP has never claimed that it had terminated the nonimmigrant status of DEORE, JOSHI, BU, and YANG. Furthermore, the authority to issue or revoke visas for nonimmigrant students lies with the Department of State, not SEVP. Terminating a record within SEVIS does not effectuate a visa revocation.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 14th day of April 2025.

**ANDRE R
WATSON**

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WATSON
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Andre Watson, Assistant Director
National Security Division
Homeland Security Investigations
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement
U.S. Department of Homeland Security